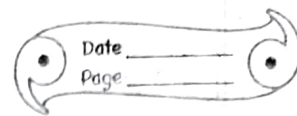


Subtraction (Ch-3)



What is subtraction?

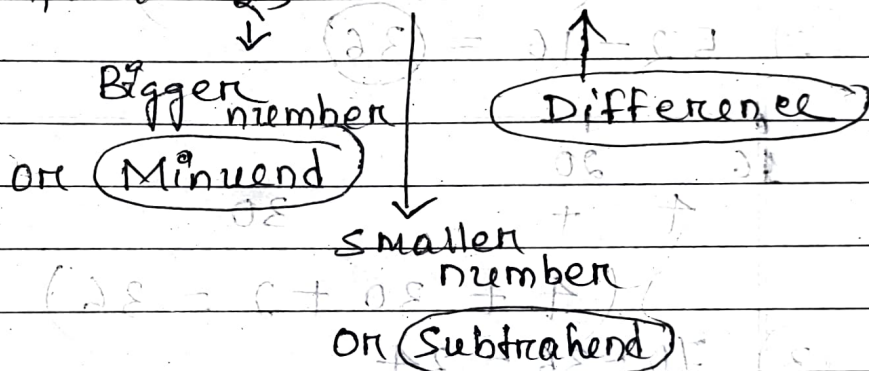
Subtraction is taking one number away from another.

** To subtract, always we have to write the bigger number first.

** Sign for subtraction is - (minus)

In a subtraction fact, the names of the numbers are

For example $25 - 10 = 15$



** The answer of subtraction is called as Difference.

Subtraction facts :-

** When '0' is subtracted from a number the difference is the number itself.

Ex $\rightarrow 19 - 0 = 19$

** When '1' is subtracted from a number the difference is the number before.

Ex $\rightarrow 12 - 1 = 11$

(11 is the before number of 12)

** When a number is subtracted from itself, the difference is always '0'.

Ex $\rightarrow 9 - 9 = 0$

MENTAL MATHS

ENRICHMENT ACTIVITY

Do in book and copy.



Regroup and write the correct number in the .

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 14 \\ - 2 \quad 4 \\ \hline 1 \quad 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 16 \\ - 4 \quad 6 \\ \hline 3 \quad 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 15 \\ - 3 \quad 8 \\ \hline 2 \quad 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 17 \\ - 7 \quad 7 \\ \hline 6 \quad 9 \end{array}$$



ENRICHMENT ACTIVITY

Regroup and subtract.

CHECKPOINT!

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \ 18 \\ - \ 2 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \ 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 10 \\ - \ 2 \ 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \ 12 \\ - \ 6 \ 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \ 8 \\ \hline 5 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 10 \\ - \ 5 \ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 6 \\ - \ 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \ 13 \\ - \ 1 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \ 5 \\ \hline 0 \ 8 \end{array}$$

Do in book 1 copy

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 15 \\ - \ 7 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 10 \\ - \ 4 \ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 17 \\ - \ 9 \ 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \ 8 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \end{array}$$



FOR THE TEACHER: To make learning subtraction an enjoyable experience use roasted gram or rice crispies. Give a few to a child. Ask children to eat a certain number. Now ask them to count how many left.