

29/05/21  
Saturday

## Holiday Homework:

① write difficult words of each chapter again in copy (EVS) for 3 times. [ch 1, 2, 3]

② write new words of each chapter in EVS copy [ch 1, 2, 3]

③ Learn each chapter [1, 2, 3] properly

\* Notes given

\* Fun to Learn Questions

[T/F, Fill in the Blank etc]

\* Answer these questions.

\* Exam Question/ Ans

\* Practice Q/Ans

④ Please finish Till [ch-3] and also the new chapter [ch-4] which I am sending during the vacation.

Ch-4  
Work People Do

Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

(1)

Essential Services:

The services that we need everyday are called essential services.

Example:

→ News dealer [who sells newspapers]  
or News agent

→ Milk man [who delivers milk]

→ Vegetable seller

Need words → Grocer

→ Domestic help (maid) [who does the house cleaning]

→ Gardener

→ Presswala [who does the ironing clothes]

→ Security guard

→ Sweeper [sweeps the street and keeps them clean]

→ Driver

→ Plumber [Repair the pipe]

(Note)

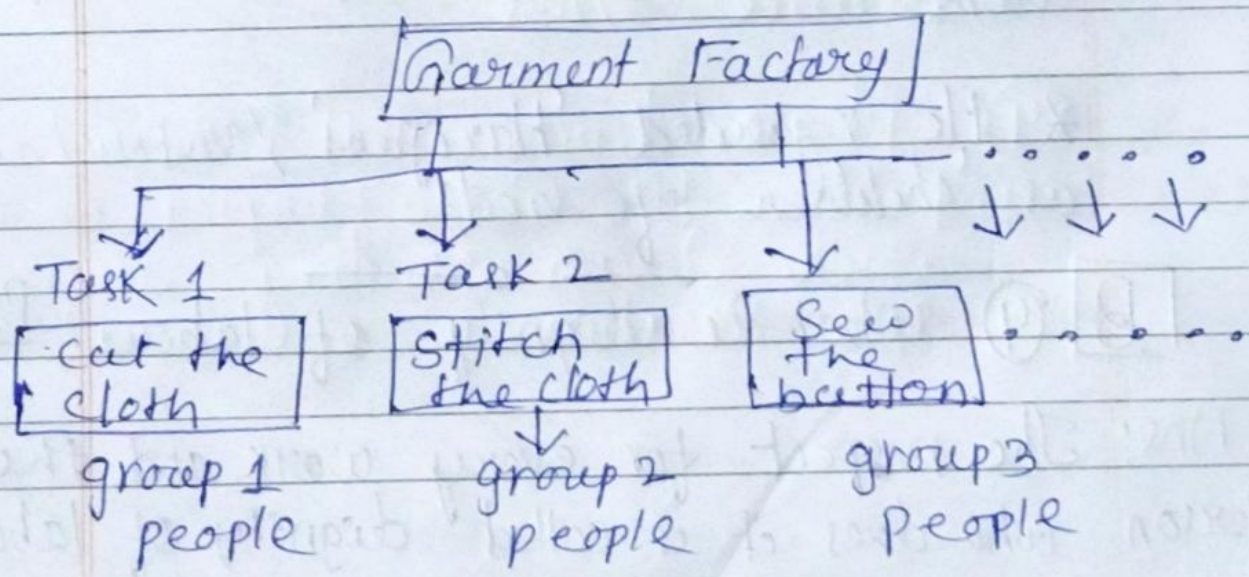
\* None of can do all the work that's why we depend on the essential service given by different kind of people

Division of Labour:

\* Different people do different kinds of work. This is called [division of labour]

\* Each kind of work needs different skills and tools.

\* when work is separated into tasks and different people do each of these task then it is called division of labour



## Dignity of Labour:

We must respect every work and the person who does it. This is called dignity of labour.

## According to Napoleon Bonaparte:

"No matter how insignificant work one is doing, the fact that he is working, makes him important."

## According to Mahatma Gandhi:

\* He regarded all work as important.

\* He did not feel shy to do any work.

\* He regarded 'Harijans' / untouchables as 'children of God'.

Q (4) What is dignity of labour? Pg 24

Ans: The respect for every work and the person who does it is called dignity of labour.

B. Answer these Questions:

① what are essential services?

Ans: The services that we need everyday are called essential services.

example: sweeping the street, milk man, distributing the newspaper.

② We depend on others for essential services. Explain.

Ans: We depend on others for essential services as:

- we can't do everything ourselves
- Each kind of work needs different skills and tools

example: presswala does ironing the clothes, Sweeper keeps the street clean

Q3: what do you understand by division of labour?

Ans: Different People doing different jobs on the basis of their skills is called division of labour.