

# MENTAL MATHS

## ENRICHMENT ACTIVITY



Find

3 added to 2. =  $3 + 2 = 5$

8 less than 10. =  $10 - 8 = 2$

9 more than 10. =  $10 + 9 = 19$



13 plus 7. =  $13 + 7 = 20$

14 take away 8. =  $14 - 8 = 6$

16 plus 20. =  $16 + 20 = 36$

# SUBTRACTION OF BIGGER NUMBERS

Find  $726 - 314$ .

**STEP 1** Subtract the ones. **STEP 2** Subtract the tens. **STEP 3** Subtract the hundreds.

H	T	O
7	2	6
- 3	- 1	- 4
		2

H	T	O
7	2	6
- 3	- 1	- 4
		2

H	T	O
7	2	6
- 3	- 1	- 4
4	1	2

6 ones - 4 ones  
= 2 ones

2 tens - 1 ten  
= 1 ten

7 hundreds - 3 hundreds  
= 4 hundreds

$726 - 314 = 412$

Do in book.

### HOTS question



Fill in the empty boxes.

500	+	400	=	900
-		-		
200	+	100	=	300
=		=		
300		300		

Subtract them correctly.

- a. 486 and 53
- b. 398 and 7

a.

H	T	O
4	8	6
-	5	3
4	3	3

b.

H	T	O
3	9	8
-		7
3	9	1

## ENRICHMENT ACTIVITY

CHECKPOINT!

Write in columns and subtract.

- $437 - 105$
- $559 - 88$
- $479 - 20$
- $248 - 2$
- $608 - 6$
- $519 - 4$

Write the smaller number below the greater number.



Do it by own

in your copy.

# EXERCISE 6.4

## A. Subtract.

$$\begin{array}{r} 948 \\ - 235 \\ \hline 713 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 563 \\ - 243 \\ \hline 320 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 664 \\ - 302 \\ \hline 362 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 429 \\ - 118 \\ \hline 311 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 869 \\ - 355 \\ \hline 514 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 484 \\ - 140 \\ \hline 344 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 727 \\ - 403 \\ \hline 324 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 875 \\ - \quad 21 \\ \hline 854 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 465 \\ - 304 \\ \hline 161 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 671 \\ - 470 \\ \hline 201 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 310 \\ - 200 \\ \hline 110 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 139 \\ - \quad 37 \\ \hline 102 \end{array}$$

Do in book  
and copy.



Colour it if you  
get all your  
sums right.