

Data Handling

- ① Data - The information given or collected as a collection of numbers or objects is called data. It is collected with a definite purpose to give some information.
- ② Observation - Each numerical figure of data is called an observation.
- ③ When the data is collected initially is called raw data or primary data.
- ④ When the numerical data is arranged in ascending or descending order is called an array or arranged data.
- ⑤ The number of times a particular observation occurs is called its frequency.
- ⑥ Tally marks are bars used to facilitate quick study of the frequency.
- ⑦ Pictograph - Representation of the data in the form of Pictures is called pictograph.