



FUN TO LEARN

A. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

1. Which implement is used to level the soil?

a. Tractor

b. Steel rake

c. Combine harvester

2. Which implement is used to remove weeds?

a. Water wheel

b. Sickle

c. Hoe

3. Chemicals used to kill harmful insects are called

a. insecticides

b. fertilizers

c. manures

4. Biryani is prepared from

a. wheat

b. millet

c. rice

B. Read the clues and fill in the boxes.

1. I can harvest, thresh and pack the crop in a short time

C O M B I N E H A R V E S T E R

2. I am fitted to an oxen to level the field

P L A N K

3. High-Yielding Variety seeds require a lot of me

F E R T I L I Z E R

4. I flow from a higher level to a lower level very easily

W A T E R

5. Due to continuous pumping of water, I am getting scarce

A R O U N D W A T E R

Answer these questions.

What does he use it for?

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< Growing Food >

(c) Answer these questions:

(1) Name some farm machines that Gurcharan uses. What does he use it for?

Ans: Gurcharan Using Now
Farm Machines Uses

⇒ Tractor → To plough

⇒ Steel rake → To level the soil

⇒ Seed drill → To sow the seeds

⇒ Tubewell → To irrigate

⇒ Combine Harvester → To harvest, threshes and pack

2 Name the farm implements that were used when Gurucharan was small. What were they used for?

Ans: When Gurucharan was small:

Farm Implements Uses

⇒ Plough < pulled by Oxen > → To plough the land

⇒ Plank < pulled by oxen > → To level the field

⇒ Spade → To turn over the soil

⇒ Hoe → To remove the weeds

⇒ Water wheel → To irrigate

⇒ Sickle → The harvest was cut.

3) How has agriculture changed over the years?

Ans: Agriculture changed
Earlier time Now

① Seeds kept aside [sown next year] → ① High-Yielding variety (HYV) seeds.

② Traditional Methods of drawing water → ② Tubewell and canal irrigation.

③ Manure → ③ Chemical fertilizers
→ Insecticides
→ Pesticides

4) Give one example of how the overuse of natural resources has affected us?

Ans: The overuse of natural resources:

→ The lowering of the groundwater table

→ The scarcity of water.

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class work
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① What are the beautiful structures in Red Fort?

Ans: The beautiful structures in Red Fort are:

- Diwan-i-Aam
- Diwan-i-Khas
- Rang Mahal
- Moti Masjid

② Who built Patwon Ki Haveli?

Ans: Guman chand Patwa [A Rich Merchant of Jaisalmer] built Patwon Ki Haveli.

③ Which monument is among the seven Wonders of the world?

Ans: Taj Mahal is among the seven Wonders of the World.

④ Which monuments are named after Pandavas?

Ans: The Pancha Ratha Temples are named after Pandavas.

⑤ Write the different monuments in Kanchipuram.

Ans: The different monuments in Kanchipuram are:
→ The Shore Temple
→ The Rathas
→ The Cave temples.

⑥ How will you take care of monuments [write 2 ways].

Ans: → We should not damage them
→ We should not scribble on the walls.

⑦ Why is the Golden Fort named so?

Ans: The Golden Fort is made of yellow sandstone so given a golden colour.

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18) which stone was used to make Patwon Ki Haveli?

Ans: Patwon Ki Haveli was built of yellow sandstone.

19) what is the unique feature of Victoria Memorial?

Ans: The unique feature of Victoria Memorial is -

An angel placed on a dome above the memorial. It used to work as a weathercock.

10) what do you mean by monuments? Give 2 examples?

Ans: Monuments are buildings of historical importance

Examples: → Victoria Memorial
→ Taj Mahal.