

Subtraction

- Subtraction means taking one number away from another.
- To subtract, we always have to write the bigger number first.
- The answer of subtraction is difference.
- (-) is the sign for subtraction.

Subtraction facts →

\* When '0' is subtracted from a number, the difference is the number itself.

Example:  $19 - 0 = 19$

\* When 1 is subtracted from a number the difference is the number before (Predecessor)

Example:  $28 - 1 = 27$   
(Predecessor of 28)

\* When a number is subtracted from itself, the difference is always '0'.

Example:  $35 - 35 = 0$

Extra Questions →

(i) Fill in the blanks.

a)  $34 - \square = 34$

b)  $21 - 1 = \square$

c)  $93 - 93 = \square$

d)  $\square - 5 = 15$

e)  $12 - \square = 9$

(Do it by own)

# Exercise - 3.1 (Pg no. 40)

## A) Subtract.

$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{6} \textcircled{18} \\ 278 \\ - 149 \\ \hline 129 \end{array}$	$\textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{5} \textcircled{14} \\ 484 \\ - 326 \\ \hline 138 \end{array}$	$\textcircled{3} \quad \textcircled{5} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{13} \\ 603 \\ - 295 \\ \hline 308 \end{array}$	$\textcircled{4} \quad \textcircled{8} \textcircled{10} \\ 900 \\ - 550 \\ \hline 350 \end{array}$
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$\textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{6} \textcircled{12} \\ 726 \\ - 333 \\ \hline 393 \end{array}$	$\textcircled{6} \quad \textcircled{7} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{10} \\ 800 \\ - 521 \\ \hline 279 \end{array}$	$\textcircled{7} \quad \textcircled{7} \textcircled{14} \\ 848 \\ - 172 \\ \hline 676 \end{array}$	$\textcircled{8} \quad \textcircled{8} \textcircled{10} \\ 906 \\ - 435 \\ \hline 471 \end{array}$
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## B) Write in columns and Subtract.

① 124 from 325

$$\begin{array}{r} 325 \\ - 124 \\ \hline 201 \end{array}$$

Ans →  $325 - 124 = 201$

② 407 from 525

$$\begin{array}{r} 525 \\ - 407 \\ \hline 118 \end{array}$$

Ans →  $525 - 407 = 118$

③ 185 from 554

$$\begin{array}{r} 554 \\ - 185 \\ \hline 369 \end{array}$$

Ans →  $554 - 185 = 369$

④ 294 from 687

$$\begin{array}{r} 687 \\ - 294 \\ \hline 393 \end{array}$$

Ans →  $687 - 294 = 393$

⑤ 528 from 732

$$\begin{array}{r} 212 \\ 732 \\ - 528 \\ \hline 204 \end{array}$$

Ans  $\rightarrow 732 - 528 = 204$

⑥ 398 from 864

$$\begin{array}{r} 7514 \\ 864 \\ - 398 \\ \hline 466 \end{array}$$

Ans  $\rightarrow 864 - 398 = 466$

⑦ 456 from 872

$$\begin{array}{r} 612 \\ 872 \\ - 456 \\ \hline 416 \end{array}$$

Ans  $\rightarrow 872 - 456 = 416$

⑧ 217 from 928

$$\begin{array}{r} 928 \\ - 217 \\ \hline 711 \end{array}$$

Ans  $\rightarrow 928 - 217 = 711$

⑨ 596 from 978

$$\begin{array}{r} 817 \\ 978 \\ - 596 \\ \hline 382 \end{array}$$

Ans  $\rightarrow 978 - 596 = 382$